

## Primary Care Integrated Geriatric Teams



### **Community Health Centres**

A **Community Health Centre** (CHC) in Ontario is a non-profit organization that provides comprehensive, team-based **primary health care** and support services, **especially for people who face barriers to care**. In addition to Primary Care (physicians/NPs/RNs) CHCs focus on health promotion, illness prevention, and community wellbeing. CHCs are **rooted in the communities they serve** and work to address the social factors that affect health, such as housing, income, and food security.



Ontario's Community Health Centres

**Every One Matters.** 

### **CHC Northumberland**

CHCN was founded (in 2007) to address the healthcare needs of individuals facing barriers to access, such as those without a local doctor, seniors, individuals experiencing homelessness or food insecurity, and those dealing with mental health challenges or addictions. Our services encompass primary care, mental health and addictions counselling, diabetes education, geriatric outreach, a memory clinic, low-income dental care, and various health promotion and community development activities.







## GAIN & MINT at the CHCN



- 1 NP
- 1 Social Worker
- 1 Pharmacist
- 1 BSO RPN
- 1 Specialized Geriatric RPN
- 2 PSWs
- 1 Clinical admin
- 2 Consulting Geriatricians



- 1 physician
- 1 BSO RPN
- 1 Pharmacist
- 1 Admin support

**NOTE:** Not all positions are 1.0 FTE

### GAIN 2024/2025

Assessments per Team (FY 2024/25)		
Assessment	Instances Recorded	
Comprehensive Geriatric Assessment (CGA)	165	

Assessments per Team (FY 2024/25)		
Assessments (identified/completed during visits)	Instances Recorded	
Visit for Cognitive Screen	199	
Visit for Dementia Assessment	6	
Visit for Functional Abilities Assessment	81	
Visit for General Assessment	215	
Visit for Medication Review	257	

\**Note*: These figures may not appropriately capture all the assessment and/or reassessment done by providers during client visits. The CHCN in working with providers to standardized the process, to ensure all providers are recording in the same manner.

### GAIN 2024/2025

Waitlist & Wait Times (as of May 14, 2025)		
# clients on Waitlist	Avg. Wait Time	
8	3 months	

Referral Sources (FY 2024/25)			
Source	# of Referrals		
EMS / Police	15		
GEM Nurse / ED	17		
Home and Community Care	41		
Hospital	25		
Other GAIN Team	2		
Primary Care Provider	143		
Self-Referral	16		
Specialist	16		
Other Source	15		

### **GAIN CGA Outputs/Outcomes**

- Initiation of diagnostics/investigations (requisitions/referrals sent)
- Diagnosis/prognosis discussions
- Education (patient and family)
- Initiation of interdisciplinary team supports (i.e. BSO nurse, social work etc.)
- connection to in-home community supports (Ontario Health at Home)
- Connection to community programs (Community Care, VON adult day program, Alzheimer's Society programs like Minds in Motion etc.)
- Connection to caregiver support groups (local at CHCN or Ontario Caregiver Organization, Alzheimer Society First Link etc.)
- Advanced care planning discussions/connections with agencies to help implement PoAs etc. (i.e. Northumberland Help & Legal Centre)

\**Note t*hat this area is difficult to respond as CGA outcomes vary greatly with each assessment. In general, outcomes include:

### MINT 2024/2025



Assessments per Team (FY 2024/25)		
Assessment (identified by appointment type)		Appointments
Full Client Assessments		32

Assessments per Team (FY 2024/25)		
Assessments (identified/completed during visits)	Instances Recorded	
Visit for Cognitive Screen	21	
Visit for Functional Ability Assessment	6	
Visit for General Assessment	32	
Visit for Medication Review	41	

### MINT 2024/2025

Waitlist & Wait Times (as of May 23, 2025)		
# clients on Waitlist	Avg. Wait Time (FY 2024/25)	
32	401.4 days	

\**Note:* The average wait time (as of May 23, 2025) is 12-18 months. This takes into account new clients, clients that require follow-up, and availability of appointments. For example, at this time, there is one appointment available in the July 2025 clinic, with the next available appointment after that in September 2025 clinic (approx. 4 months away).

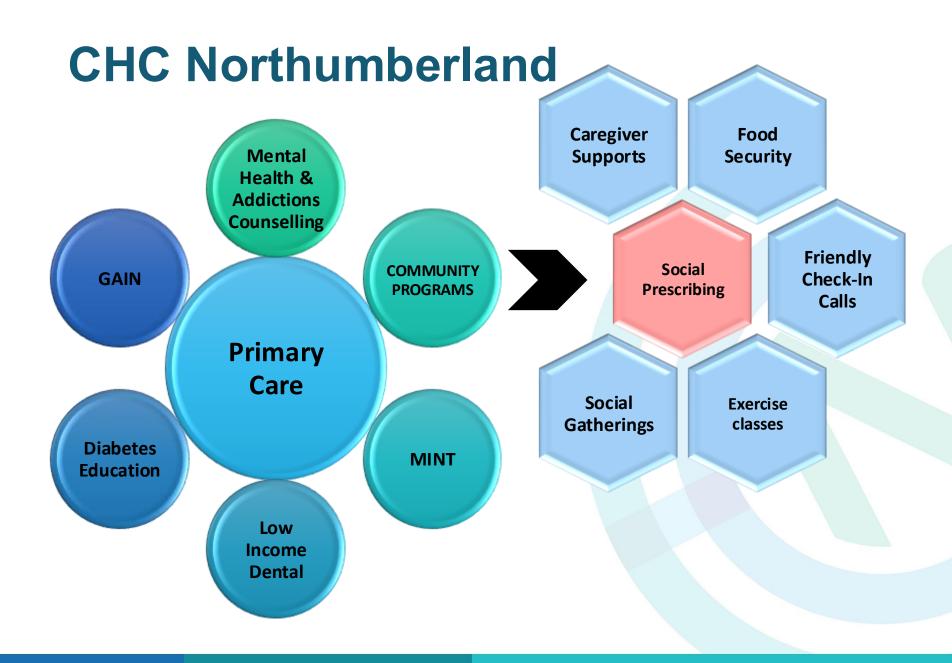


# **MINT Access Criteria**

Broad assessment access criteria, with clients referred to the clinic who are often:

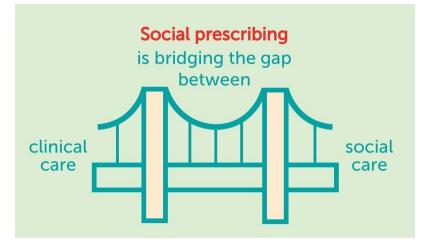
- 50 90 years of age
- Having/seeing/experiencing cognitive changes the clinic often provides baseline cognitive testing

The MINT Memory Clinic tends to see less complex clients than GAIN. Triage assists in determining need and whether the client requires escalation. More often than not, it will be the GAIN team that transfers appropriate clients to the MINT team. The Clinic sees clients from a broader geographical area, as many clinics outside of the (Northumberland) area will only see clients who are part of their Family Health Team (FHT).



# **Social Prescribing as a Bridge to other services**

**Social prescribing** is a holistic approach that connects people with non-medical resources and activities to improve their health and well-being. It addresses the social determinants of health, **such as social isolation, lack of access to resources**, and **mental health issues**, by providing referrals to community organizations and programs.



#### WHY?

Build independence Re-engage with community life Enhance their overall quality of life

### **Connecting Seniors to Community Supports**

CHCN's social prescribing program links isolated seniors with **local non-clinical services**, such as:

- Friendly visiting programs
- Exercise and wellness classes
- Arts and cultural groups
- Volunteer opportunities
- Transportation services
- Food programs

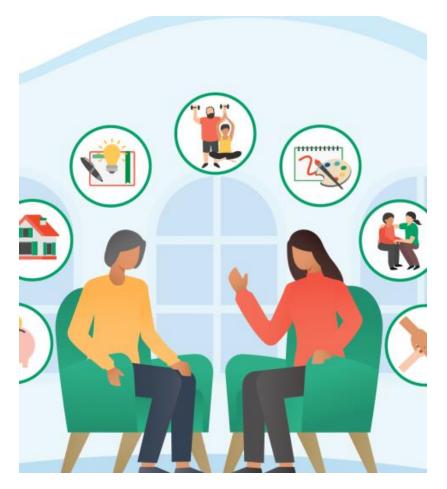
This helps reduce loneliness, increase mobility, and encourage active community participation.

### Personalized Support from a Trusted Provider

Seniors are referred by their primary care provider or other health team member to a **Community Connector** who works with them to:

- Identify social needs and interests
- Set meaningful goals
- Create an action plan for engagement
- Follow up and adjust supports as needed

This one-on-one approach builds trust and ensures seniors feel heard and supported.



#### Improving Mental and Emotional Wellbeing

Isolation often leads to depression, anxiety, and cognitive decline. Social prescribing helps combat this by:

- Promoting meaningful social connections
- Encouraging purpose through structured activities
- Increasing self-confidence and reducing stress

### **Reducing Reliance on Medical Interventions**

When social needs are addressed, seniors are less likely to overuse emergency services or frequent visits to the doctor. This shift:

- Improves health outcomes
- Frees up healthcare resources
- Encourages a more holistic, wellbeing-focused model of care



#### **Empowering Seniors to Thrive**

At CHCN, social prescribing is part of the broader **Model of Health and Wellbeing** that recognizes the **social determinants of health**. It empowers seniors to:

- Build independence
- Re-engage with community life
- Enhance their overall quality of life

## Challenges

- Complexity of clients
- Limited and unstable funding (project based)
- Staffing and Capacity Constraints
- Fragmented Community Supports
- Integration and Awareness
- Measuring Impact
- Digital and Accessibility Barriers

### **Opportunities**

- Strengthening Partnerships with Community Organizations
- Expanding the Role of Social Prescribing Navigators
- Leveraging Digital Tools and Remote Access
- Building Evidence and Case for Investment
- Enhancing Health Equity and Inclusion

# Thank you!